History of Oceanography

By

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| Student’s Name (First and Last) |
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| Time Period | Page Number(s) |
| Ancient History |  |
| Middle Ages |  |
| European Discoveries |  |
| Birth of Marine Science |  |
| Twentieth-Century |  |

Chapter I – Ancient History (5000 BC – 800 AD)

**Prehistory and Rise of Seafaring**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**Ancient Phoenician Explorations and Discoveries**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**Ancient Polynesian Explorations and Discoveries**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**Ancient Greek Explorations and Discoveries**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

Chapter II – The Middle Ages (800 AD – 1400)

**The European Middle Ages**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**Viking Explorations**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**Chinese Explorations**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**Chapter III – European Age of Discovery (1400–1700)**

**The End of the Middle Ages and a Route Around Africa**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**Explorations of the New World**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**Chapter IV – Birth of Marine Science (1700 – 1900)**

**Cook’s Expeditions**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**The United States Exploring Expeditions**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**Matthew Maury – Father of Physical Oceanography**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**Darwin and H.M.S. Beagle**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**Challenger Expedition**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**Chapter 5 – Twentieth-Century Marine Science (1900 – Present)**

**The Oceanography Explosion**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**Three Expeditions**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**Submersibles and Self-Contained Diving**

(Responses to questions in paragraph form)

**ROVs, AUVs, Electronic Navigation, and Satellites**